

PL5CX1500A

Radial Beam Power Tetrode



The Penta PL5CX1500A is a ceramic / metal power pentode designed for use as a Class AB1 linear amplifier in audio or radio frequency applications. Its characteristic low intermodulation distortion makes it especially suitable for single sideband service. The filament is a rugged mesh type.

The tube is also recommended for use as a Class C rf power amplifier in CW, FM and AM service.

ELECTRICAL

Filament: Thoriated Tungsten

Voltage 5.0+0.25 V

Current, at 5.0 volts 38.5 A

Transconductance (Average):

$I_b = 1.0 \text{ Adc}$, $E_c = 500 \text{ Vdc}$ 24,000 umhos

Amplification Factor (Average):

Grid to Screen 5.5

Direct Interelectrode Capacitance (grounded cathode)

Input 75 pF

Output 16.5 pF

Feedback 0.20 pF

Frequency of Maximum Rating:

CW 110 MHz

1. Characteristics and operating values are based upon performance tests. These figures may change without notice as the result of additional data or product refinement. Penta should be consulted before using this information for final equipment design.

2. Capacitance values are for a cold tube as measured in a shielded fixture.

MECHANICAL

Maximum Overall Dimensions:

Length 5.150 in; 130.81 mm

Diameter 3.370 in; 85.60 mm

Net Weight 330 oz; 850.5 gm

Operating Position Axis Vertical, base down or up

Maximum Operating Temperature:

Ceramic / Metal Seals 250°C

Anode Core 250°C

(Revised 12/06/94)



P E N T A L A B O R A T O R I E S

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ELECTRON TUBES FOR INDUSTRY



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Cooling Forced Air
Base Special ring and breechblock surfaces

RADIO FREQUENCY LINEAR AMPLIFIER GRID DRIVEN

Class AB1

Absolute Maximum Ratings:

| | | |
|------------------------------|------|--------|
| DC Plate Voltage | 4000 | volts |
| DC Screen Voltage | 750 | volts |
| DC Plate Current | 1.0 | ampere |
| Plate Dissipation | 1500 | watts |
| Suppressor Dissipation | 25 | watts |
| Screen Dissipation | 75 | watts |
| Grid Dissipation | 25 | watts |

1. Adjust to specified zero-signal dc plate current.
2. The intermodulation distortion products are referenced against one tone of a two equal tone signal.
3. Approximate values.

Typical Operation (Frequencies to 30 MHz)

Class AB1, Grid Driven

| | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|
| Plate Voltage | 2500 | 3000 | 4000 | Vdc |
| Suppressor Voltage | 0 | 0 | 0 | Vdc |
| Screen Voltage | 500 | 500 | 500 | Vdc |
| Grid Voltage ¹ | -87 | -89 | -90 | Vdc |
| Zero-Signal Plate Current | 250 | 250 | 250 | mAdc |
| Single-Tone Plate Current | 660 | 690 | 690 | mAdc |
| Two-Tone Plate Current | 470 | 480 | 485 | mAdc |
| Single-Tone Screen Current ³ | 79 | 71 | 59 | mAdc |
| Two-Tone Screen Current ³ | 36 | 32 | 25 | mAdc |
| Peak rf Grid Voltage ³ | 87 | 89 | 90 | v |
| Peak Driving Power ³ | 0 | 0 | 0 | w |
| Single-Tone Useful | | | | |
| Output Power | 1090 | 1330 | 1785 | W |
| Resonant Load Impedance | 2340 | 2680 | 3500 | |
| Intermodulation Distortion Product ² | | | | |
| 3rd Order | -38 | -36 | -33 | db |
| 5th Order | -39 | -41 | -42 | db |

RADIO FREQUENCY POWER AMPLIFIER OR OSCILLATOR

Class C Telegraphy of FM (Key-Down Conditions)

Absolute Maximum Ratings:

| | | |
|------------------------------|------|--------|
| DC Plate Voltage | 5000 | Volts |
| DC Screen Voltage | 750 | Volts |
| DC Plate Current | 1.0 | Ampere |
| Plate Dissipation | 1500 | Watts |
| Suppressor Dissipation | 25 | Watts |
| Screen Dissipation | 75 | Watts |
| Grid Dissipation | 25 | Watts |



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Typical Operation (Frequencies to 30 MHz)

| | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|
| Plate Voltage | 3000 | 4000 | 4500 | Vdc |
| Suppressor Voltage | 0 | 0 | 0 | Vdc |
| Screen Voltage | 500 | 500 | 500 | Vdc |
| Grid Voltage | -200 | -200 | -200 | Vdc |
| Plate Current | 900 | 800 | 900 | mAdc |
| Screen Current ¹ | 94 | 66 | 88 | mAdc |
| Grid Current ¹ | 35 | 25 | 34 | mAdc |
| Peak rf Grid Voltage ¹ | 255 | 245 | 255 | v |
| Calculated Driving Power | 9.0 | 6.5 | 9.5 | W |
| Plate Input Power | 2700 | 3200 | 4050 | W |
| Plate Dissipation | 720 | 850 | 870 | W |
| Plate Output Power | 1980 | 2350 | 3180 | W |
| Resonant Load Impedance | 1570 | 2240 | 2520 | |

1. Approximate Value

PLATE MODULATED RADIO FREQUENCY POWER AMPLIFIER-GRID DRIVEN

Class C Telephony (Carrier Conditions)

Absolute Maximum Ratings:

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|--------|
| DC Plate Voltage | 3500 | Volts |
| DC Screen Voltage | 550 | Volts |
| DC Plate Current | 0.8 | Ampere |
| Plate Dissipation ¹ | 1000 | Watts |
| Suppressor Dissipation | 25 | Watts |
| Screen Dissipation ² | 75 | Watts |
| Grid Dissipation ² | 25 | Watts |

1. Corresponds to 1500 watts at 100% sine-wave modulation.

2. Average, with or without modulation.

Typical Operation (Frequencies to 30 MHz)

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| Plate Voltage | 2500 | 3200 | Vdc |
| Suppressor Voltage | 0 | 0 | Vdc |
| Screen Voltage | 500 | 500 | Vdc |
| Grid Voltage | -260 | -260 | Vdc |
| Plate Current | 800 | 800 | mAdc |
| Screen Current ¹ | 90 | 86 | mAdc |
| Grid Current ¹ | 32 | 32 | mAdc |
| Peak af Screen Voltage ¹ (100% Modulation) | 500 | 500 | v |
| Peak rf Grid Voltage ¹ | 315 | 315 | v |
| Calculated Driving Power | 10 | 10 | W |
| Plate Input Power | 2000 | 2560 | W |
| Plate Dissipation | 530 | 576 | W |
| Plate Output Power | 1470 | 1958 | W |
| Resonant Load Impedance | 1360 | 1863 | |

1. Approximate value.



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AUDIO FREQUENCY POWER AMPLIFIER OR MODULATOR

Class AB, Grid Driven (Sinusoidal Wave)

Absolute Maximum Ratings (per tube)

| | | |
|------------------------------|------|--------|
| DC Plate Voltage | 4000 | Volts |
| DC Screen Voltage | 750 | Volts |
| DC Plate Current | 1.0 | Ampere |
| Plate Dissipation | 1500 | Watts |
| Suppressor Dissipation | 25 | Watts |
| Screen Dissipation | 75 | Watts |
| Grid Dissipation | 25 | Watts |

Typical Operation (Two Tubes)

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| Plate Voltage | 2800 | 3800 | Vdc |
| Suppressor Voltage | 0 | 0 | Vdc |
| Screen Voltage | 500 | 500 | Vdc |
| Grid Voltage | -81 | -83 | Vdc |
| Zero-Signal Plate Current | 0.50 | 0.50 | Adc |
| Max. Signal Plate Current | 1.30 | 1.33 | Adc |
| Zero-Signal Screen Current | 20 | 20 | mAdc |
| Max. Signal Screen Current | 110 | 106 | mAdc |
| Peak af Grid Voltage | 81 | 83 | v |
| Peak Driving Power | 0 | 0 | w |
| Max. Signal Plate Dissipation | 720 | 1130 | W |
| Plate Output Power | 2200 | 3220 | W |
| Load Resistance (plate to plate) | 4800 | 6720 | |

RANGE VALUES FOR EQUIPMENT DESIGN

MIN. MAX.

| | | | |
|--|------|------|----|
| Filament: Current at 5.0 volts | 36.5 | 40.5 | A |
| Interelctrode Capacitances (grounded cathode connection) | | | |
| Input | 70 | 80 | pF |
| Output | 14.5 | 18.5 | pF |
| Feedback | — | 0.25 | pF |
| Interelectrode Capacitances (grounded grid connection) | | | |
| Input | 32 | 37 | pF |
| Output | 14.5 | 18.5 | pF |
| Feedback | — | 0.05 | pF |

APPLICATION

MECHANICAL

Mounting - The 5CX1500A must be operated with its axis vertical. The base of the tube may be up or down at the convenience of the circuit designer.

Socket - The Penta SK-840 socket and SK-806 chimney have been designed especially for the 5CX1500A. The use of recommended air-flow rates through these sockets provides effective forced-air cooling of the tube. Air forced into the bottom of the socket passes over the tube



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terminals through the Air Chimney, and exits through the anode cooling fins.

Cooling - The maximum temperature rating for the anode core of the 5CX1500A is 2500C. Sufficient forced-air circulation must be provided to keep the temperature of the anode at the base of the cooling fins and the temperature of the ceramic / metal seals below 2500C. Air-flow requirements to maintain seal temperature at 2250C in 500C ambient air are tabulated below (for operation below 30 MHz).

| PLATE DISSIPATION (WATTS) | SEA LEVEL | | 6000 FEET | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|--|-------------------|--|
| | AIR FLOW (CFM) | PRESSURE DROP (INCHES OF WATER) | AIR FLOW (CFM) | PRESSURE DROP (INCHES OF WATER) |
| 1000 | 27 | .33 | 33 | .40 |
| 1500 | 47 | .76 | 58 | .95 |

The blower selected in a given application must be capable of supplying the desired air flow at a back pressure equal to the pressure drop shown above plus any drop encountered in ducts and filters.

At other altitudes and ambient temperatures the flow rate must be modified to obtain equivalent cooling. The flow rate and corresponding pressure differential must be determined individually in such cases, using rated maximum temperatures as the criteria for satisfactory cooling.

ELECTRICAL

Filament Operation - The rated filament voltage for the 5CX1500A is 5.0 volts. Filament voltage, as measured at the socket, should be maintained within +5% of this value or below to obtain maximum tube life.

Grid Operation - The rated dissipation of the grid is 25 watts. This is approximately the product of DC grid current and peak positive grid voltage. Operation at bias and drive levels near those listed will insure safe operation.

Intermodulation Distortion - The Radio Frequency

Linear Amplifier operating conditions including distortion data are the results of operation in a neutralized, grid-driven amplifier.

Screen Operation - The power dissipated by the screen of the 5CX1500A must not exceed 75 watts.

Screen dissipation, in cases where there is no ac applied to the screen, is the simple product of the screen voltage and screen current. If the screen voltage is modulated, the screen dissipation will depend upon rms screen current and voltage.

Screen dissipation is likely to rise to excessive values when the plate voltage, bias voltage, or plate load are removed with filament and screen voltages applied. Suitable protective means must be provided to limit the screen dissipation to 75 watts in the event of circuit failure.

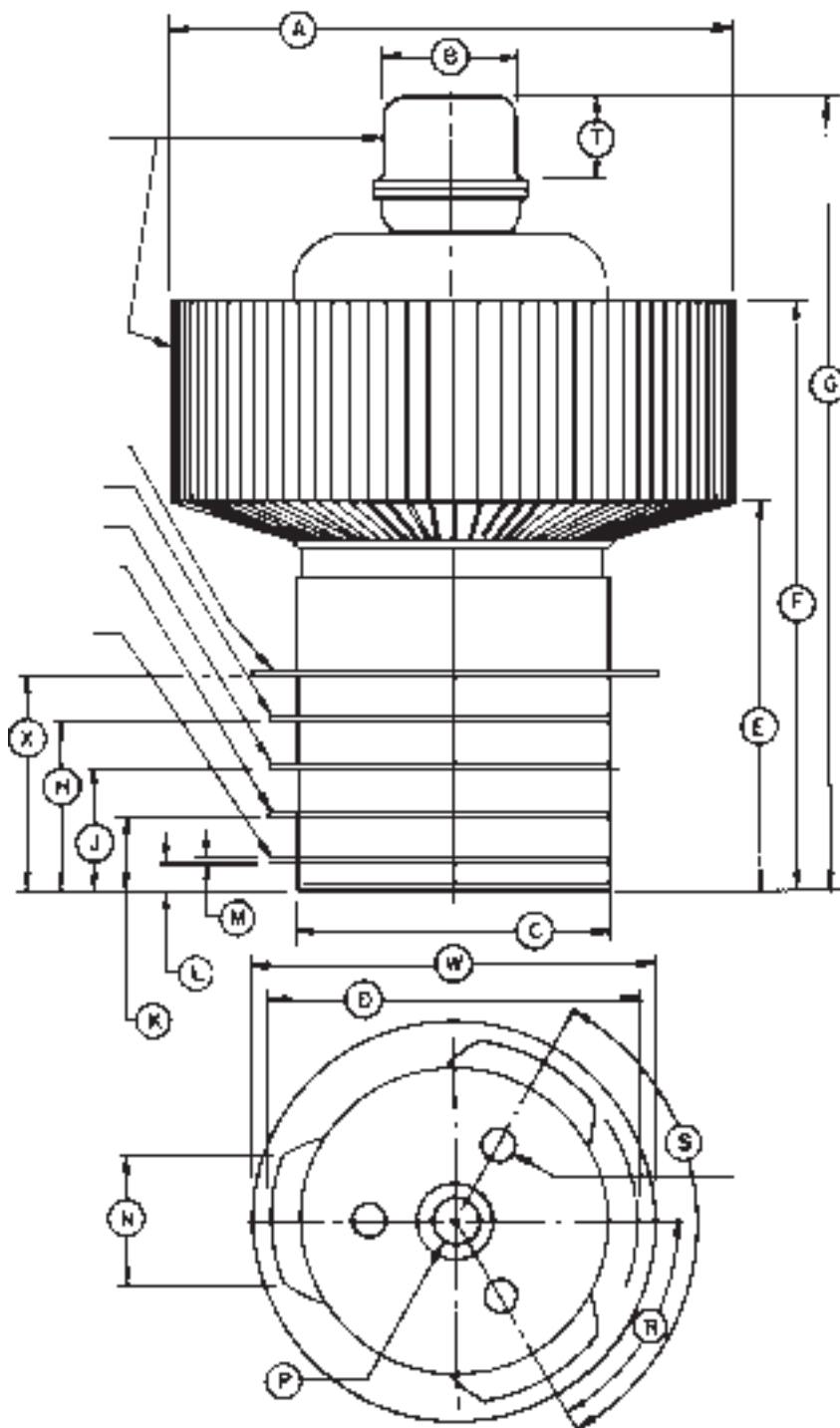
Plate Dissipation - The plate dissipation ratings for the 5CX1500A is 1000 watts for Class-C plate-modulated service and 1500 watts for Class-C telegraphy. In Class-AB service the plate dissipation rating is 1500 watts.

Suppressor Operation - The rated dissipation of the suppressor is 25 watts. Suppressor current will be zero or very nearly zero for all typical operating conditions specified. The 5CX1500A has been designed for zero voltage operation of the suppressor grid for most applications.

High Voltage - The 5CX1500A operates at voltages which can be deadly, and the equipment must be designed properly and operating precautions must be followed. Equipment must be designed so that no one can come in contact with high voltages. All equipment must include safety enclosures for high-voltage circuits and terminals, with interlocking switches to open the primary circuits of the power supplies and to discharge high voltage condensers whenever access doors are opened. Interlock switches must not be bypassed or "cheated" to allow operation with access doors open. Always remember that HIGH VOLTAGE CAN KILL.



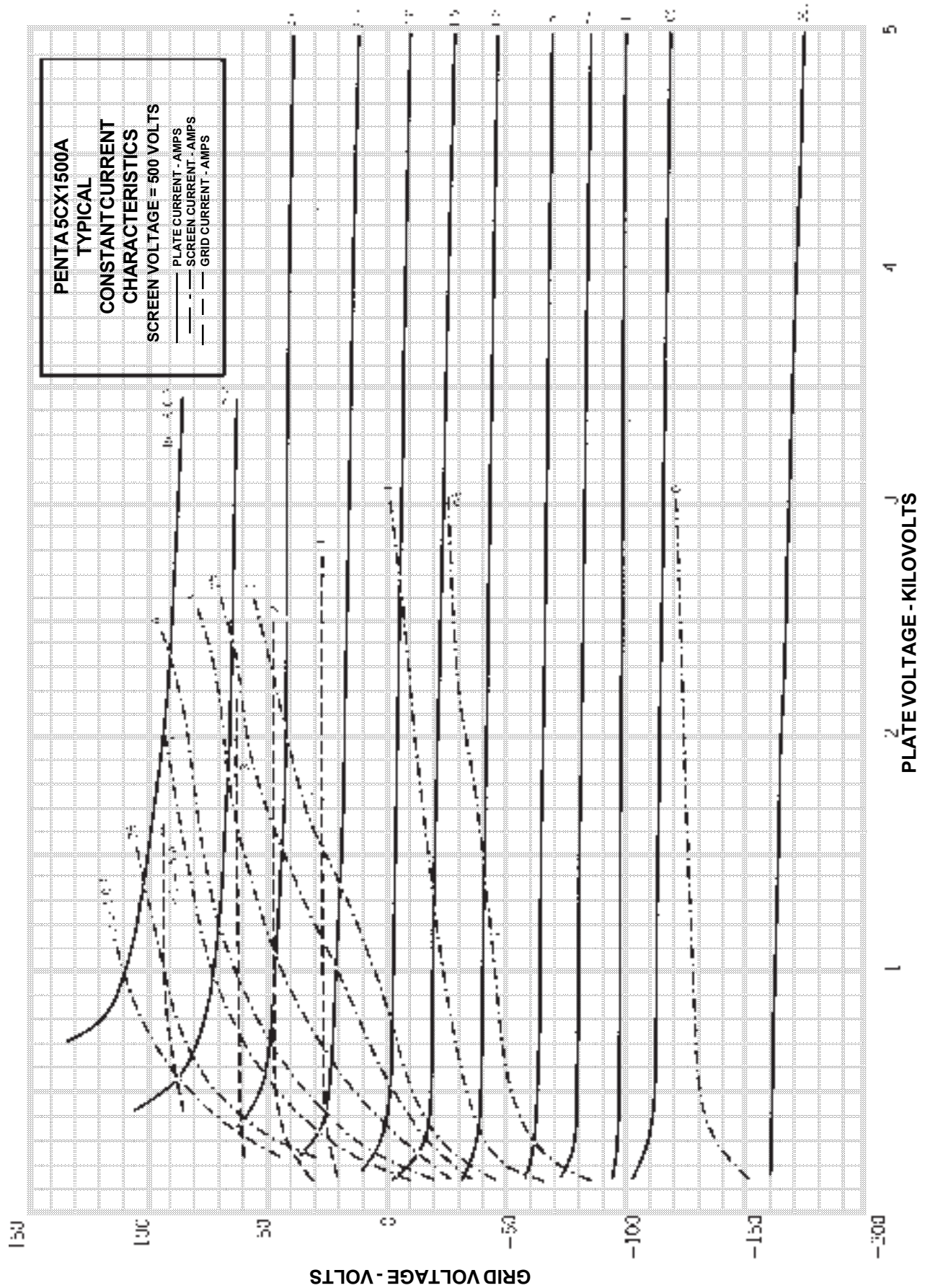
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| Dimensions in mm (inches) | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----|------|------|-----|------|
| Dim. | mm | in. | Dim. | mm | in. |
| A | 150 | 5.91 | H | 100 | 3.94 |
| B | 100 | 3.94 | I | 100 | 3.94 |
| C | 100 | 3.94 | J | 100 | 3.94 |
| D | 150 | 5.91 | K | 100 | 3.94 |
| E | 100 | 3.94 | L | 100 | 3.94 |
| F | 100 | 3.94 | M | 100 | 3.94 |
| G | 100 | 3.94 | N | 100 | 3.94 |
| H | 100 | 3.94 | O | 100 | 3.94 |
| I | 100 | 3.94 | P | 100 | 3.94 |
| J | 100 | 3.94 | Q | 100 | 3.94 |
| K | 100 | 3.94 | R | 100 | 3.94 |
| L | 100 | 3.94 | S | 100 | 3.94 |
| M | 100 | 3.94 | T | 100 | 3.94 |
| N | 100 | 3.94 | U | 100 | 3.94 |
| O | 100 | 3.94 | V | 100 | 3.94 |
| P | 100 | 3.94 | W | 100 | 3.94 |
| Q | 100 | 3.94 | X | 100 | 3.94 |
| R | 100 | 3.94 | Y | 100 | 3.94 |
| S | 100 | 3.94 | Z | 100 | 3.94 |



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